

# Experiences of civil society organisations working on human rights in the EU and in selected EU candidate countries

## FRA Consultation covering 2024

### *DRAFT QUESTIONNAIRE*

#### ***First page of the survey***

Thank you for taking the time to participate in FRA's consultation on the experiences of civil society organisations (CSOs) covering your experiences in 2024. This online survey will be open from **21 February – 7 March 2025**. FRA is trying to understand better the challenges your organisation and staff/volunteers are facing in your work, also in relation to the support and protection needed.

The results will inform FRA's and EU institutions' work on civic space with the aim to **improve the situation for human rights civil society organisations** in the EU. The term "human rights" is broadly understood – including a large range of issues such as political participation; social inclusion; employment and working conditions; consumer protection; economic rights such as the freedom to conduct a business; children rights; access to health care, housing or education; the judiciary and judicial rights such as legal aid or presumption of innocence, and other areas such as universities and academic freedoms or churches and religious freedom.

Next to information regarding your organisation and areas of work, we kindly invite you to share your experiences and suggestions, as regards:

- General situation of civil society
- Attacks, their impact and reporting
- Promotion and protection of civic space
- Access to finance and resources
- Enabling regulatory environment and law
- Access to the decision-making process

A set of core questions is repeated every year in the questionnaire, to allow for comparison over time. This year, new questions are asked in particular about funding and about protection. Please note that sections A (About your organisation) and B (Situation of civil society organisations: general conditions and concrete experiences) are compulsory to answer.

"Civil society organisations working on human rights" are defined broadly. As per FRA's Founding Regulation, this includes non-governmental organisations dealing with human rights, trade unions and employer's organisations, relevant social and professional organisations, churches, religious, philosophical and non-confessional organisations, universities and other qualified experts of European and international bodies and organisations.

Each organisation should complete the questionnaire only once. It should take you approximately 20 minutes to complete it. There are 41 questions in this survey. To increase the validity of the information a selected set of questions are compulsory.

Your answers are fully anonymous and cannot be traced back to you.

For more information, please contact us at [civicspace@fra.europa.eu](mailto:civicspace@fra.europa.eu)

**We thank you in advance for your time and input.**

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FRA complies fully with **data protection regulations**. For more information, please refer to the following webpage: <http://fra.europa.eu/en/data-protection>, and in particular to

- [Privacy notice on FRA consultations with organisations registered in the Fundamental Rights Platform database](#)
- [Privacy notice on FRA consultations with civil society organisations under Art. 10 FRA Founding Regulation](#)
- [Privacy notice on FRA Website and Web Services](#)

*The online questionnaire makes use of so-called first-party 'cookies' to ensure, first, that the survey is completed only once by the same device and, second, to ensure that the questionnaire layout is appropriate for the device used. These cookies will be saved on the computer of each survey participant once they have submitted the completed questionnaire. No other information is collected. You can delete the cookies or disable them by using the 'do not track' option in your browser. However, please note that if your browser settings block all cookies (including essential cookies), parts of the website may not work or we may be unable to optimise the way the questionnaire is displayed on your device.*

## About your organisation

ASK ALL (drop down – one answer option)

### A.1. Where precisely does your organisation mainly work (or is based in)\*? \*

[list: EU level/umbrella organisation, 27 EU Member States, Albania, North Macedonia and Serbia as FRA observers, other]

**Infobox:** *If your organisation, for example, is based in Brussels, and its daily work mainly concerns the EU level, please select "EU level/umbrella organisation". If its daily work mainly concerns the national or local level in Belgium, please select "Belgium".*

*If other, discontinue questionnaire with the following sentence: "Thank you for your interest. Please note that this consultation covers all EU Member States and the FRA observer countries Albania, North Macedonia and Serbia".*

Choose one of the following answers

- EU level/umbrella organisation
- Albania
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czechia
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Luxembourg
- Malta
- Netherlands
- North Macedonia
- Poland
- Portugal
- Romania
- Serbia
- Slovakia
- Slovenia
- Spain
- Sweden
- Other

ASK ALL

**A.2. On which level is your organisation primarily active? \***

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Local
- National / federal region
- EU / international

ASK ALL

**A.3. Which of the following terms describes best your organisation (categories as per FRA Founding Regulation, Art. 10)\*?\***

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Non-governmental organisation
- Trade union
- Employer's organisation
- Social and professional organisation
- Faith-based, religious, philosophical or non-confessional organisation
- University / academia
- Other qualified experts of European/international body/organisation
- Prefer not to say
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

ASK ALL

**A.4. How many paid employees does your organisation have? (full time equivalent) \***

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- 0
- 1-10
- 11-50
- More than 50
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL

**A.5. How many volunteers does your organisation have approximately? \***

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- 0
- 1-10
- 11-50
- 51-500
- More than 500
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL

**A.6. Please indicate your main areas of activity. \***

*Please choose **all** that apply:*

- Access to justice, including victims' rights and support, legal aid
- Age discrimination / older people
- Age discrimination / youth
- Anti-corruption and transparency
- Anti-Muslim hatred / anti-Muslim racism
- Antisemitism
- Anti-racism and non-discrimination
- Civic space, protection of human rights defenders
- Democracy and rule of law
- Digital rights, privacy, data protection
- Disabilities
- Economic and social rights, poverty eradication
- Education and human rights education
- Environmental rights and protection / climate activism
- Freedom of speech/expression
- Hate crime
- Health
- Homeless people
- Human rights – general
- Immigration, asylum, refugee support, return, and search and rescue at sea
- Integration and social inclusion of migrants
- LGBTIQ+ rights
- Media freedom and protection of journalists
- Mental health
- Minority rights
- Religion / freedom of religion
- Rights of the child
- Roma and Travellers, Antigypsyism
- Sexual and reproductive health and rights
- Women's rights, gender equality and violence against women
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

ASK ALL

**A.7. Is your organisation registered in FRA's Fundamental Rights Platform database? \***

*Please choose **only one** of the following:*

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

*\* Infobox: Please find information about the Fundamental Rights Platform and how to register here: [How to register | European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights \(europa.eu\)](https://europeanunion.europa.eu/fundamental-rights)*

*Through being registered in the Platform database, civil society organisations will receive information from FRA, including invitations to participate in consultation and the findings from*

*this civic space consultation. There is no ‘membership’, but organisations register for free in a database and in this way can connect with the Agency’s work and with other civil society organisations in the Platform.*

### **Situation of civil society organisations: general conditions and concrete experiences**

The following questions ask about the general situation of your organisation and the civic space environment of your country.

Civic space is the environment that enables people and groups – or “civic space actors” – to participate meaningfully in the political, economic, social and cultural life of their countries/society. A vibrant civic space requires an open, secure and safe environment that is free from all acts of intimidation, harassment and reprisals, whether online or offline.

ASK ALL

**B.1. In the past 12 months, how often did your organisation face any barriers in conducting your activities for human rights and the rule of law? \***

*Please choose **only one** of the following:*

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL WORKING AT NATIONAL LEVEL, Q.A.2.

**B.2. How would you describe in general the conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights issues in your country today? \* [for organisations working at national level]**

*Infobox: In your reply please take into account multiple factors e.g. the legal environment, access to funding, political climate, safe and enabling environment.*

*Please choose **only one** of the following:*

- Very good
- Good
- Neither good nor bad
- Bad
- Very bad
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL WORKING AT NATIONAL, Q.A.2.

**B.3. How have these general conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights changed in the past 12 months in your country? \*** *[for organisations working at national level]*

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Greatly improved
- Improved
- Remained the same
- Deteriorated
- Greatly deteriorated
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know
- 

ASK ALL WORKING AT LOCAL LEVEL, Q.A.2.

**B.2.A.new. How would you describe in general the conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights issues at local level in your country today? \*** *[for organisations working at local level]*

*Infobox: In your reply please take into account multiple factors e.g. the legal environment, access to funding, political climate, safe and enabling environment.*

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Very good
- Good
- Neither good nor bad
- Bad
- Very bad
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL WORKING AT LOCAL LEVEL, Q.A.2.

**B.3.A.new. How have these general conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights changed in the past 12 months at local level in your country? \*** *[for organisations working at local level]*

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Greatly improved
- Improved
- Remained the same
- Deteriorated
- Greatly deteriorated
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL WORKING AT EU OR INTERNATIONAL LEVEL, Q.A.2.

**B.4. How would you describe the general conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights at EU level (including advocacy and human rights work with EU institutions)? \*** *[for organisations working at EU/international]*

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Very good
- Good
- Neither good nor bad
- Bad
- Very bad
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL WORKING AT EU OR INTERNATIONAL LEVEL, Q.A.2.

**B.5. How have these general conditions for civil society organisations working on human rights changed in the past 12 months at EU level? \*** *[for organisations working at EU/international]*

*Infobox: With general conditions we mean e.g. the legal environment, access to funding, political climate, safe and enabling environment.*

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Greatly improved
- Improved
- Remained the same
- Deteriorated
- Greatly deteriorated
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL

**B.6. And thinking about your own organisation, how has its situation changed in the past 12 months? \***

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Greatly improved
- Improved
- Remained the same
- Deteriorated
- Greatly deteriorated
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know



ASK ALL

**E1. In the last 12 months, what was the main funding source for your organisation's work?**

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- European Union
- Our own national authority / government
- National authority / government from another EU Member State
- Local or regional authority
- EEA & Norway Grants
- US government
- Other international/foreign public donors
- Private donor: foundation
- Private donor: business
- Private donors: individual donations
- Community fundraising
- Crowdsourcing platforms
- Own resources
- Other, please specify
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**E1.a.new. And what was the second most important funding source for your organisation's work in the past 12 months?**

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- European Union
- Our own national authority / government
- National authority / government from another EU Member State
- Local or regional authority
- EEA & Norway Grants
- US government
- Other international/foreign public donors
- Private donor: foundation
- Private donor: business
- Private donors: individual donations
- Community fundraising
- Crowdsourcing platforms
- Own resources
- No second most important funding source
- Other, please specify
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**E2. In the past 12 months, how much of a concern was funding for your organisation**

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Concerns around funding do not currently threaten our work
- Concerns around funding threaten some of our current work
- Concerns around funding threaten much of our current work
- Concerns around funding threaten all of our current work
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL

**E.3new. How much of a concern do you expect funding to be for your organisation in the next 12 months?**

- Concerns around funding will not threaten our work in the next 12 months
- Concerns around funding will threaten some of our work in the next 12 months
- Concerns around funding will threaten much of our work in the next 12 months
- Concerns around funding will threaten all of our work in the next 12 months
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK ALL

**E.4.new. Has your organisation experienced any unexpected reduction/cut/freezing of your funding in the last 12 months?**

Yes-no-do not know-prefer not to say

**Ask if yes to E.4.new.**

**E5. Who has cut or frozen the funding? Tick all that apply**

- Our own national government for our work inside our country
- Our own national government for our work in other countries
- Another EU Member State government for our work inside our country
- Another EU Member State government for our work in other countries
- US government
- Open Society Foundations (OSF)
- Any other philanthropy or foundation from our country
- Any other philanthropy or foundation from outside our country
- European Union
- Other, please specify:\_\_\_\_
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**E5. Please estimate the number of months of your usual activity, that your financial reserves could cover?** Please indicate a number of months.

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Number of months: \_\_\_\_\_
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

### Experiences of threats and attacks

The next questions are about offensive or threatening situations and attacks that your organisation, or any of your employees/volunteers might have experienced at work, on the street, on public transport, on the internet – or anywhere else, because of your/their work/volunteering. This can include offensive or threatening incidents, attacks or other action.

ASK ALL

**C.1. In the past 12 months, how often did you or any of your employees/volunteers face the following?**

		Oft en	Sometim es	Never	Pref er not to say	Do not know
C1_0 1	<b>Negative media reports/campaigns</b>					
C1_0 2	<b>Online verbal threats and attacks</b> (Infobox: e.g, emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening, dis- and misinformation campaigns online, doxxing – the threat of personal data release)					
C1_0 3	<b>In person (offline) verbal threats and attacks</b> (Infobox: e.g offline verbal threats or harassment via postal mail, telephone, in the street, calls to relatives...)					
C1_0 4	<b>Criminalisation</b> of the work of the organisation or of an employee/volunteer					
C1_0 5	<b>Legal action/SLAPP</b> – Strategic Lawsuit against Public Participation (individuals/companies/organisations/public authorities bringing or threatening to bring legal action against your employee/volunteer, such as claims for					

	<i>damages, criminal charges, injunctions, administrative action/fines, tax complaints)</i>					
C1_06	<b>Excessive administrative controls or audits</b> by authorities ( <i>Infobox: interrogations, detention, visits to work place, tax inspections, searches of workplace and equipment</i> )					
C1_07	<b>Politically motivated funding cut</b> (or funding withdrawal, or not receiving funding because of the issues worked on)					
C1_08	<b>(Suspected) surveillance by law enforcement</b>					
C1_09	Restrictions applied to <b>online content of your work</b>					
C1_10	Online <b>attacks against your digital infrastructure</b> ( <i>Infobox: eg. DDoS (distributed denial of service) attack, which is a malicious attempt to disrupt the normal traffic of a targeted server, service or network by overwhelming the target or its surrounding infrastructure with a flood of Internet traffic</i> )					
C1_11	<b>Physical attack</b> against employee/volunteer ( <i>Infobox: eg. being slapped, kicked, spat at, etc.</i> )					
C1_12	<b>Vandalism</b> of your premises (office building) or other property ( <i>Infobox: eg. explosives, graffiti, broken windows, cars, bikes, outdoor advertising etc.</i> )					
C1_13n	<b>Arrest / detention</b> because of your human rights work					
C1_14n	<b>Administrative fine</b> because of your human rights work					
C1_15n	<b>Loss of charitable / public benefit status of your organisation</b> because of your human rights work					
C1_16	<b>Other</b> (Please specify): OPEN TEXT BOX					

ASK IF ANY C1 is often or sometimes

**C.2. Which of the incidents your organisation or an employee/volunteer faced in the last 12 months was the most serious one? Please describe in 1-3 sentences (open Q)**

ASK IF ANY C1 is often or sometimes

**C.3. Please think about the most serious incident. Who did this to your organisation/employee/volunteer?**

Please choose **all** that apply:

- State actor from your country; public official, civil servant
- Foreign State actor
- Non-State actor
- (private or public) Media
- Business/company
- Member of/associated with extremist/racist group
- Member of/ associated with a right-wing political party/movement
- Member of/ associated with a left-wing political party/movement
- Member of/ associated with political centre party/movement
- Member of / associated with religious or faith-based organisation
- Police officer(s) or border guard(s)
- Private security guard(s)
- Someone we did not know
- Other, please specify: OPEN TEXT
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

### Impact of attacks and reporting

ASK IF ANY C1 is often or sometimes [rotate order of responses]

**D1. What was the impact of these incidents on your organisation/employees/volunteers?**  
Was it high, medium, low or was there no impact at all in relation to the following?

	High	Medium	Low	No impact at all	Prefer not to say	Do not know
Primary or secondary post-traumatic stress syndrome - PTSD						
Psychological effects such as burnout, depression, anxiety, feelings of vulnerability						
Discontinued or reduced activities due to external pressure						
Financial problems/loss of funding						
Employee(s)/volunteer(s) leaving the organisation						
Sick leaves						
Physical injury without a need for medical assistance or hospitalisation						
Physical injury requiring medical assistance or hospitalisation						
Relocation of the entire organisation or parts of it to another country/region						
Relocation of a staff member or volunteer to another country/region						

Other, please specify						
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ASK IF ANY C1 is often or sometimes

**D2. Thinking about these incident(s), did your organisation report or make a complaint about any of these? IF YES, who did you report or make a complaint to? Please choose *all* that apply:**

- **No, we did not report any of the incident(s) or make a complaint to anybody**
- Police
- Public prosecutor
- Legal service / lawyer
- Funding body / institution / organisation
- National equality bodies / human rights institutions / ombudspersons
- The media
- Doctor, health centre or other health care institution
- Social services
- Civil society / Victim support organisation
- (Trade) union
- European Commission, European Parliament
- United Nations Special Rapporteurs
- Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights
- Other, please specify:
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

Ask all that have reported incidents in C1 often/sometimes

**D3.new Thinking about these incident(s), who reported or made the complaint? Please choose *all* that apply:**

- The victim(s) themselves
- Our organisation on behalf of the victim(s)
- Other organisation on behalf of the victim(s) (for example victim support organisation)
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

Ask if reported to the police (D2 Police yes)

**D4.new. To what extent were you satisfied with how the police handled the report or complaint?**

- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Somewhat dissatisfied
- Very dissatisfied
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK only those who selected Answer option “No, I did not report any of the incident(s) or make a complaint to anybody” in D2,

**D5. Why did your organisation/employee not report or make a complaint to anybody about any incident?** *Please choose **all** that apply:*

Nothing would happen or change by reporting the incident
Did not know where to go / whom to contact
The incident was minor and not worth reporting
It would have been too bureaucratic, time-consuming
Were afraid of intimidation/retaliation from perpetrators
Fear of reprisals or stop of funding by public authorities
No trust in public authorities, including the police
Somebody stopped us or discouraged us
The police or competent authority found out about it on their own
We dealt with the problem ourselves
Other reasons, please specify
Prefer not to say
Don't know

The next questions ask about how your organisation, your employees/volunteers and your work can be protected against threats and attacks.

ASK ALL

**D.6.new. For your organisation, which of the following is important to protect your organisation/employees/volunteers and your work??** tick all that apply

- Legal advice / legal aid
- Digital security measures (IT systems and software, IT security training, computers)
- Psychological support
- Medical support
- Physical security measures for buildings (locks, fixing doors, unbreakable windows, installing alarms etc.)
- Physical safety measures for people (personal protection, emergency barring, protection orders)
- Emergency protection funding
- Communications support (e.g. to respond effectively to a smear campaign)
- Capacity building and training (e.g. on physical safety, digital protection, resilience against threats)
- Coalition-building to protect civic space
- Rest and respite (time out to recharge energies in a safe environment)
- Preparedness and risk management
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**D. 7new. Has your organisation or any of your employees/volunteers used any of the following in the past 3 years? Tick all that apply**

- Legal advice / legal aid
- Digital security measures (IT systems and software, IT security training, computers)
- Psychological support
- Medical support
- Physical security measures for buildings (locks, fixing doors, unbreakable windows, installing alarms etc.)
- Physical safety measures for people (personal protection, emergency barring, protection orders)
- Emergency protection funding
- Communications support (e.g. to respond effectively to a smear campaign)
- Capacity building and training (e.g. on physical safety, digital protection, resilience against threats)
- Coalition-building to protect civic space
- Rest and respite (time out to recharge energies in a safe environment)
- Preparedness and risk management
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

Ask if yes to any of D7.new

**D.8.new. Who covered the costs for the measures you have used years to protect your organisation/employees/volunteers and your work in the last 3? Tick all that apply**

- Own resources
- Our own national authority / government
- National authority / government from another EU Member State
- Local or regional authority
- European Union
- EEA & Norway Grants
- US government
- Other international/foreign public donors
- Private donor: foundation
- Private donor: business
- Private donors: individual donations
- Community fundraising
- Crowdsourcing platforms
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say



## Enabling regulatory environment and laws

ASK ALL

**G1. In the past 12 months, how often has your organisation faced difficulties in the following areas (offline or online)?** Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

		Often	Sometimes	Never	Prefer not to say	Don't know
G1_01	Freedom of peaceful assembly	2	1	0	96	97
G1_02	Freedom of association	2	1	0	96	97
G1_03	Freedom of expression	2	1	0	96	97

Infoboxes:

**Freedom of peaceful assembly:** e.g. difficulties in organising public gatherings, such as lack of or inadequate police protection, bans on certain assemblies or excessive restrictions on the content of an event, or regarding the time, place or manner of organising assemblies, such as bans on assemblies at certain times or locations.

**Freedom of association:** e.g. challenges to the capacity to register and/or operate as a legal person in national law

**Freedom of expression:** e.g. through political or criminal sanctions brought against the organisation, or through civil or administrative litigation or restrictions limiting access to funding or to the public space

ASK ALL

**G2. In the past 12 months, how often has your organisation encountered difficulties in conducting its work due to the legal environment in the following areas?**

		Often	Sometimes	Never	Prefer not to say	Don't know
G2_01	Access to information	2	1	0	96	97
G2_02	Legislation on civil dialogue / consultations	2	1	0	96	97
G2_03	Data protection laws	2	1	0	96	97
G2_04	Transparency or lobby laws	2	1	0	96	97
G2_05	(Changes in) tax laws	2	1	0	96	97
G2_06	(Changes in) laws governing charitable status	2	1	0	96	97
G2_07	Legal provisions on political campaigning	2	1	0	96	97
G2_08	Foreign funding / foreign agent rules	2	1	0	96	97

G2_09	(Changes in) laws governing the funding of civil society organisations within the country	2	1	0	96	97
G2_10	Anti-money laundering measures	2	1	0	96	97
G2_11	Travel restrictions / visa bans	2	1	0	96	97
G2_12	Counter-terrorism legislation or policy	2	1	0	96	97
G2_13	Emergency laws	2	1	0	96	97

## H. Access to decision-making processes and participation

Ask ALL

**H1. In the past 12 months, have you contributed to consultations by the following levels of governance?**

Please choose **all** that apply:

- Yes, at EU level
- Yes, at national level
- Yes, at local level
- Yes, at international level
- We did not contribute to any consultation
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK All that answered 'yes' to **national/local level** in Q.H1.

**H2. Think about the last consultation process at national level that you participated in. How would you rate its overall quality?**

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Very high
- High
- Acceptable
- Poor
- Very poor
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

ASK All that answered yes to **EU level** in Q.H1.

**H3. Think about the last consultation process at EU level that you participated in. How would you rate the quality?**

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- Very high
- High
- Acceptable
- Poor
- Very poor
- Prefer not to say
- Do not know

All that indicate working at local or national level in Q.A.2

**H4.new. In your country, are there any rules (laws or guidelines) in place for the participation/consultation of civil society organisations in law- and policy making?**

Yes / no / do not know / prefer not to say

Ask all that answered yes to H6new

**H5.new. If yes, to which extent do you consider these are applied in practice?**

To a large extent – to some extent – to a little extent – not at all – do not know – prefer not to say

## **Z. Closure**

ASK ALL

**Z1.new. How did you learn about this consultation?\***

Please select all that apply

- FRA email dissemination
- Saw a banner/information on FRA web page
- Somebody from another civil society organisation told us about it or sent us the link
- European Commission email dissemination
- Council of Europe email dissemination
- Other international organisation email dissemination
- Open Government Partnership email dissemination
- Through social media
- Other, please specify:\_\_\_\_\_
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**Z2.new. Has your organisation taken part in previous FRA civic space consultations?**

*Select all that apply*

- We took part in the FRA consultation covering 2023
- We took part in the FRA consultation covering 2022
- We took part in the FRA consultation covering 2021 or earlier years
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**Z3.new. Has your organisation taken part in other civic space consultations (on national, EU, or international level)?**

- Yes
- No
- Do not know
- Prefer not to say

ASK ALL

**Z4. In conclusion, is there any other information you would like to share with us regarding the topic of this consultation?** (open Q, optional) Please provide links where available.